

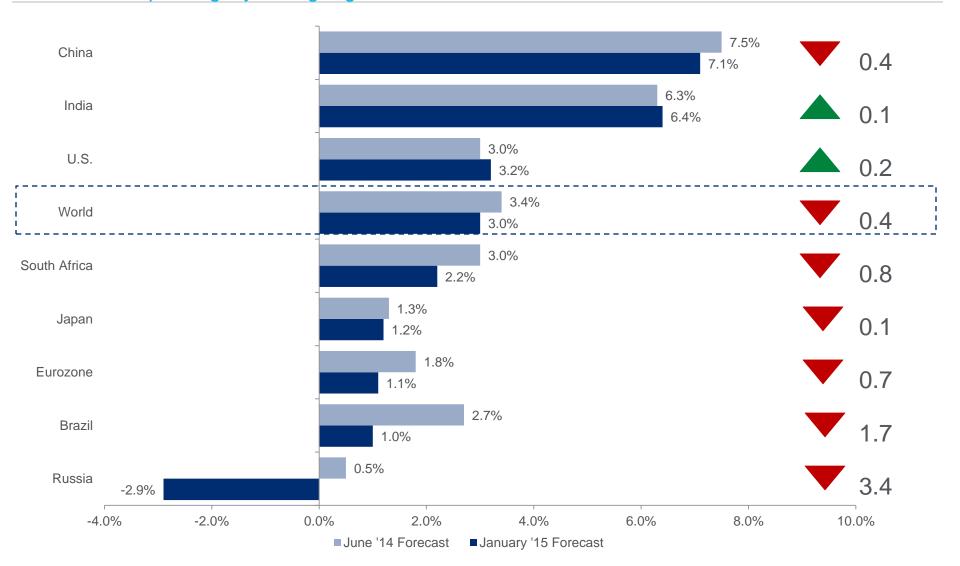
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# Working Capital: Impact on Shareholder Value

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# 2015 Economic Forecasts Are Being Lowered by the WB

World Bank takes a dimmer view because of the Eurozone, Russia and emerging market slowdown despite slightly stronger growth in the US and India





## Global Macroeconomic, Financial & Geo-Political Environment

- Decline in Oil Prices (~1/2) due to unexpected demand weakness;
  OPEC supply steady as non-OPEC producers raised production
- 2. Geopolitical factors in Iran, Russia, Ukraine, Venezuela, and some Middle East countries
- 3. USD continues to appreciate (~23% against Euro in the last year) and strengthening may still continue, hurting US Exports. Rate rise expected; uncertain timing
- 4. US recovery stronger than expected while other major economies fell short of expectations

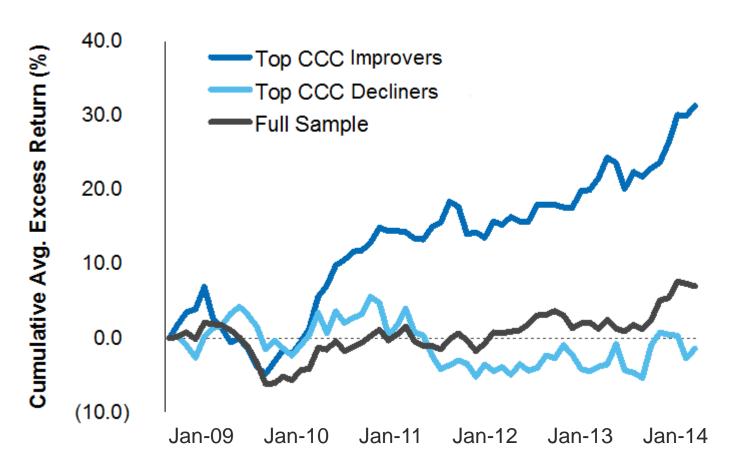
- 5. Weak incumbents or new governments in Brazil, Colombia, South Africa, Nigeria & Turkey
- 6. China's growth continues to slow as credit tightens sending ripples to commodity exporting countries across Latam, Asia and Africa
- 7. Interest rates and risk spreads have risen in many emerging market economies
- 8. ECB's quantitative easing program, stagnant growth, negative rates and deepening of Greek crisis among the factors sending the euro down



### Investors Also Reward Improvements in Working Capital Efficiency

**Excess Return for Top Improvers vs. Top Decliners in Working Capital Efficiency** 

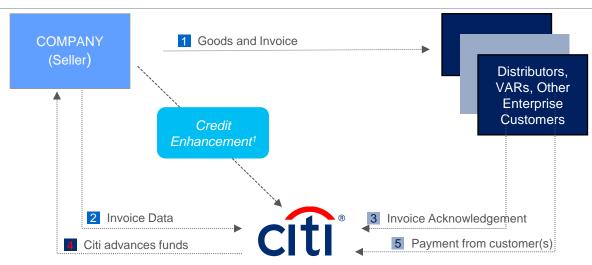
Citi/S&P PMI Global Index





### Distribution Finance

Citi finances a portfolio of customer receivables and payment is collected from each customer at an extended maturity date



#### **Process Flow**

- COMPANY and Citi select a portfolio of customers to participate in the program based on sales history and performance
- COMPANY sells product; sends customer invoice creating an Account Receivable
- COMPANY sends invoice information to Citi platform
- Customer logs into platform and acknowledges invoice (if required in customer jurisdiction)
- COMPANY sells designated A/R; Citi advances 100% of invoice amount less discount
- Citi collects funds when customer pays on due date

- Solution available for a portfolio of customers
- Platform provides visibility to COMPANY and customers
- Pricing may be passed on to customers
- Payment terms may be extended to support sales growth
- COMPANY can control and maintain a specific DSO

- Solution requires some form of risk sharing / recourse to COMPANY
- Requires active involvement / participation of customers



# Citi Supplier Finance

#### Citi Supplier Finance equips corporate buyers with a payment tool that provides liquidity to the supply chain

#### **Description:**

- A unique early payment tool made available to suppliers through a collaborative partnership between COMPANY and Citi
- COMPANY provides Citi with future dated payment information and Citi then notifies suppliers of payment availability. The trade payables accounting treatment of those payables is preserved.
- At their discretion, suppliers may elect to sell their COMPANY invoices to Citi, without recourse, in exchange for cash at an attractive discount and 100% advance rate
- Implementation of Citi Supplier Finance requires minimal resources from COMPANY with no fees payable to Citi.

#### **Items To Consider:**

- Provides suppliers access to early payments that accelerate their sales to cash cycle, irrespective of commercial terms with COMPANY.
- In many cases, the discount rate carries a lower APR than a supplier's other cost of funds
- Supplier Finance can support COMPANY' effort to extend payment terms with suppliers as an olive branch that mitigates any negative impact of extended payment cycles

#### Structure:



Supplier invoices COMPANY for goods/service with payment due on commercially agreed terms (Net 60 in this example)

#### **Future Payment Notice**



COMPANY sends Citi invoice approval with future payment details, which Citi then notifies the supplier of. (\*Note: COMPANY invoice approval times will vary)

#### **Optional Early Payment**



Supplier may opt to sell the invoice to Citi for cash

#### Invoice Due Date Payment



As paying agent, Citi debits COMPANY's account on the invoice due date and deposits funds into the Supplier's account, or Citi's account if it has purchased the invoice from the supplier

#### **Benefits to COMPANY:**

- Increased supply chain viability
- Improved balance sheet metrics such as Days Payable Outstanding (DPOs) and Cash
- Improved margins / reduced Cost of Goods Sold (COGS)
- Easy to implement solution that does not increase cost for an increase of working capital
- Support of corporate social responsibility initiatives pertaining to small / diversity enterprises and sustainability
- Improved process efficiency (check to ACH conversion, visibility to early payments, reduced payment fees)

#### **Benefits to Supplier:**

- Low cost, non-debt liquidity source; working capital benefit via early payment; shortened DSO
- · No impact to existing credit facilities
- Fair, competitive cost of funds
- Easy enrollment, no upfront or ongoing costs if not utilized
- No changes to existing bank accounts; No requirement to install or maintain any software



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Citi works with its clients in greenhouse gas intensive industries to evaluate emerging risks from climate change and, where appropriate, to mitigate those risks.

efficiency, renewable energy and mitigation

