

Future of Payments

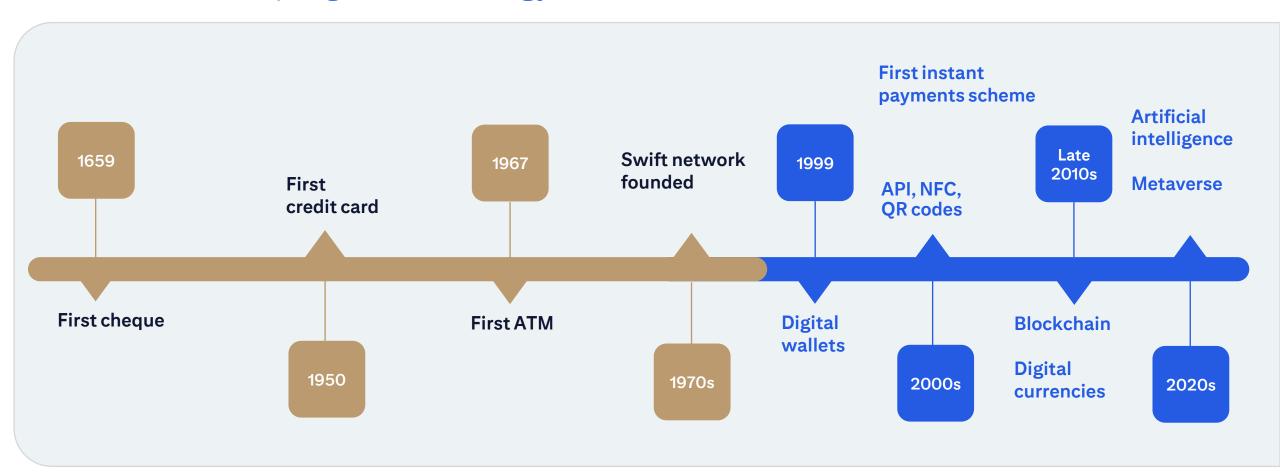
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The Past, The Present, The Future....

Consumers are adopting new technology and real-time services, faster than ever before...





Evolving Payment Landscape

Growth of the digital economy

24/7, Real-Time & Transparent



Emergence of new players

New payment providers have entered the playing field



Competition, Consumer Advocacy, Open Banking, Resilience, Interoperability, ISO data Standards, G20 X-Border Roadmap

Growth of instant payments & emerging digital ecosystems

Double digit Instant payment growth - ~260Bn processed every year (2023)



API, DLT, Cloud, AI.



Evolution of payments

The way to pay is evolving: instant, 24/7, increasing velocity, micro payments, embedded,



¹ juniperresearch.com 5.2 billion digital wallets to be in use by 2026¹

²openbankingexpo.com

What is the opportunity?



B2B **TRANSACTIONS**

Make up the largest share by far

> APPROX. US\$150tn



C₂B **TRANSACTIONS**

Such as crossborder ecommerce and offline tourism spend

APPROX. US\$2.8tn



B2C **TRANSACTIONS**

Including wage, salaries or interest payments

> APPROX. US\$1.6tn



C2C **TRANSACTIONS**

> Or remittance payments, contribute the least

APPROX. US\$0.9tn



The volume of international payments continues to rise



Digital Commerce Strategy



Citi offers a unique End-to-End experience

Our solutions help meet the needs of our clients' business, engineering, and treasury teams.

ACCEPT

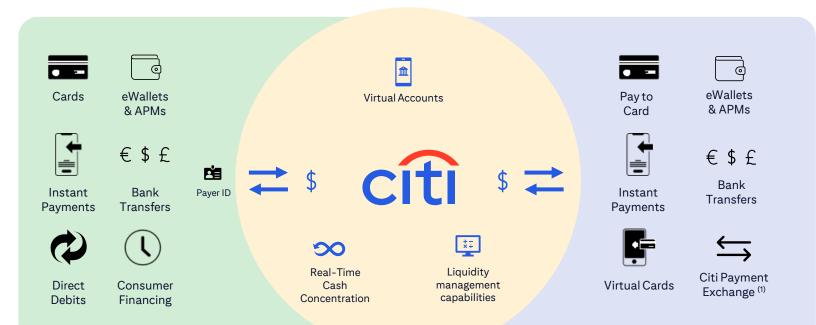
Comprehensive payment acceptance capabilities to help drive sales and support subscription models

HOLD

Balance management and funding solutions for efficiency, transparency, and enhanced end-user experience

PAY

Payment capabilities to reach your beneficiaries around the world



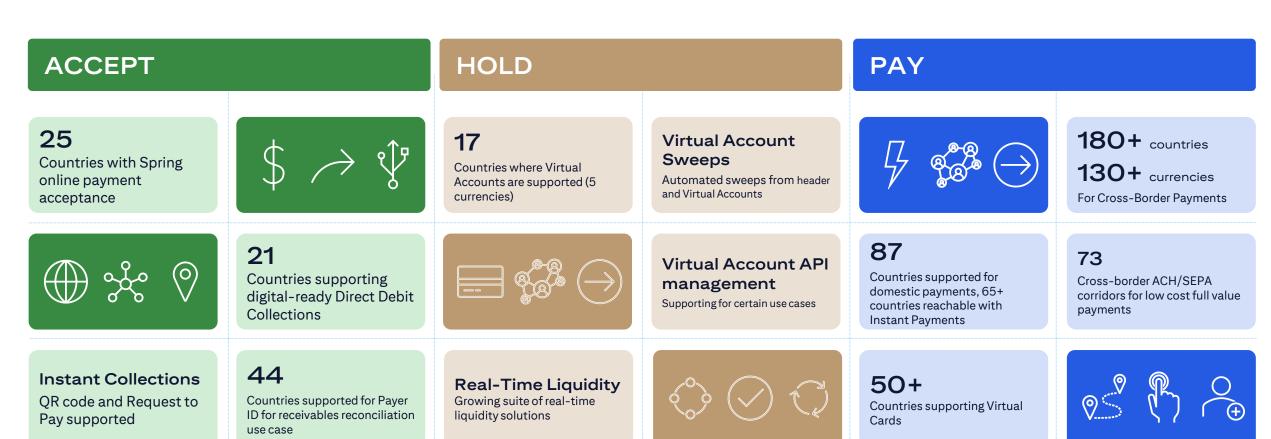
Benefits & Value-Added Services

- Digital onboarding
- Consistent connectivity to standardize processes
- ✓ Global API capabilities and API sandbox
- Greater visibility on payments and control user entitlements
- Provide beneficiaries with payment tracking
- ✓ Digital self-service



Citi: The Power of our Global Network

Citi's global network and capabilities can help deliver value across your organization and support your payments strategy.





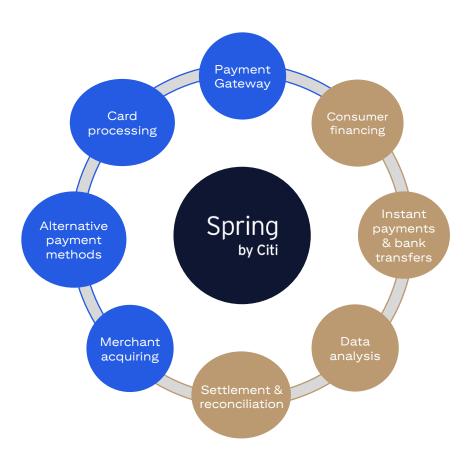
Spring by Citi

Helping our large enterprise clients grow revenues through ecommerce and digital payments



Spring by Citi: Combines services from PSPs and Bank

An end-to-end payment acceptance solution complete with streamlined onboarding, speed-to-market, and access to a comprehensive range of locally preferred payment methods.



Introducing Spring by Citi Payment Acceptance

of the largest ecommerce markets available today

Netherlands	Austria
Belgium	Czech Republic
Finland	Switzerland
Denmark	
Sweden	
Norway	
New Zealand	
Singapore	
Hong Kong	
Australia	
India	
	Belgium Finland Denmark Sweden Norway New Zealand Singapore Hong Kong Australia

Spring by Citi continues to expand in 2024 and beyond

Use Cases

Direct to Consumer
B2B Ecommerce
In-House Subscriptions
Banking-as-a-Service

Acceptance Options

Merchant Acquiring
Local Payment Methods
Instant Payments
Buy Now Pay Later
Digital Wallets

Differentiators

Single Global Provider
Ease of Integration
Increased Acceptance
Faster Settlement
Fully Automated Reconciliation



Spring by Citi: Our differentiated approach supports liquidity optimization and disbursement needs

Managing Counter-Party Risk

E-commerce models require bank accounts, payment processors, and managing settlement risk. A simple contracting structure with a single provider is ideal to collect and disburse globally.

FX Risk and Cross Border Payments

As businesses pursue market expansion, cross border sales will raise their own unique challenges. Settlements from payment providers will require hedging strategies and online pricing considerations.

Cash Management

Ecommerce offers a massive feed into existing cash management structures, which will need both automated reconciliation as well as a thought-out liquidity solution.

Reporting

Automated reporting and reconciliation so Treasury can receive a single data feed that improves their oversight and processes.

Working Capital Management

Treasury and ecommerce working together to agree on a payments service provider that offers faster settlement capabilities, drastically improves the working capital cycle.

Regulatory Developments

Treasury will need to interpret and leverage information from regulatory developments to determine best-practice across the organization.



Citi Payments Express®

Enabling digital commerce at scale



Citi Payments Express®

As the world moves to multi-domestic instant payments and Real-Time Liquidity, Citi Payments Express® enables us to support digital commerce at scale.

Validation Services

Accept, Hold and Payout at Scale

Risk Management

Post Transaction Services



High Volume Acceptance

Scalable volume handling to 5000+ transactions per second⁽¹⁾ and 100X volumes⁽¹⁾



High Availability and Faster Processing

Low latency processing with 99.99%+ availability⁽¹⁾



Real-Time Liquidity

Integrated & global real-time liquidity capabilities



Faster to Market

Simplified cloudbased architecture allowing for faster to market



Proactive Risk Management

Redesigned, best-inclass risk management through automated controls



Digital Client Experience and Value Added Services

Globally consistent APIs and superior information flow

Now live in 5 countries, targeting to expand to $30+^{(2)}$ over the next 30 months covering ~90% of global commerce



Shaping the Future



The Tokenization Thesis

Picking and choosing the best of Distributed Ledger Technology

Some aspects of DLT are not appropriate for regulated financial services, while others create the potential for always-on, multi-asset, programmable infrastructures that could deliver industry progress



- Non-sovereign currencies
- Commodity forms of money
- Anonymity/pseudonymity
- Proof of work
- Legal uncertainty



- 24*7
- Programmable
- Multi-asset
- Resilient
- Innovation



Project Agora Overview

In April 2024, Bank for International Settlements announced Project Agora, which explores the potential for tokenizing regulated money, in cross-border use cases

Project Agora explores potential of tokenized commercial bank deposits and wholesale central bank money on a programmable platform in an international setting

Confirmed Central Bank participation:

- Banque de France (Euro System)
- Bank of Korea
- Banco de Mexico
- Federal Reserve Bank of New York
- Bank of Japan
- Swiss National Bank
- Bank of England

International Institute of Finance is convening representation from the private sector, including Commercial Banks

- Participation confirmed from >40 commercial entities
- Including Citi, JPM, HSBC, Lloyds







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