## Citi Prime Finance

CITI®

Market Commentary Report Date: September 2011

www.citigroupgcib.com

# **Hedge Fund Industry Snapshot**

Data as of August 2011

			Asia Pac	
Americas			Hong Kong:	852 2501 8356
New York:	800 773 2889		Tokyo:	813 6270 3165
Boston:	617 346 9335	EMEA	Singapore:	65 6432 1223
San Francisco:	415 617 8554	EMEA: 44 (0) 207 986 0822	Australia:	612 8225 6424

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# **Table of Contents**

Monthly Highlights	2
Hedge Fund Industry Overview – AUM, Performance – Industry Flows	3
Hedge Fund Stats by Strategy	5
<ul> <li>Performance at a Glance</li> <li>Hedge Fund Performance</li> <li>Citi HARP vs HFRI Fund of Fund Performance</li> <li>Securities Market Performance</li> </ul>	6
Short Flows Data <ul> <li>U.S. Short Sales &amp; Short Cover by Sector</li> <li>U.S. Short Sales &amp; Short Cover by Industry Group</li> </ul>	9
Hedge Fund (Fund Level) Profiles <ul> <li>Fund Structure</li> <li>Fund Analytics</li> </ul>	12
Risk vs. Return Metrics	14
By Strategy <ul> <li>Performance vs. Respective Benchmark(s)</li> <li>Leverage Profile</li> <li>Hedge Fund Performance by Size</li> <li>Hedge Fund Performance by Age</li> </ul>	15
Firm Disclaimers and Market Commentary Disclosures	26
Contacts	27



# Highlights-

#### Performance, AUM & Flows:

- Composite hedge fund performance, equal-weighted across funds, were down in August 2011 with performance losses ranging from -3.47% to -2.53%. The Citi HARP hedge fund replication index was -1.60% in August versus the HFRI Fund of Fund index that was -2.72%. August 2011 performance returns proved to be lower than July 2011 which saw -0.11% to +0.30%.
- High Volatility made for a challenging month for most strategies. Only Dedicated Short Bias (+5.28%) and CTA/Managed Futures (+0.22%) managed positive returns. All other strategies experienced losses: Equity Long/Short (-3.99%), Distressed (-3.35%), Emerging Markets (-3.00%), Event Driven (-2.89%), Multi-Strategy (-1.46%), Convertible Arbitrage (-1.40%), Global Macro (-1.20%), Equity Market Neutral (-1.05%) and Fixed Income Arbitrage (-0.90%).
- Of the funds reporting August performance, we calculate 72% posted negative monthly performance while 58% had negative YTD performance at month-end.
- According to HedgeFund.net (HFN), hedge fund industry AUM ended August 2011 at \$2.54 trillion, down from \$2.57 trillion in July 2011. This is the lowest level of
  industry AUM since February 2011. Industry AUM remains well below its \$2.94 trillion June 2008 peak.
- Negative performance accounted for a decline in AUM of -\$38 billion for August 2011, while positive net investor inflows accounted for an increase of +\$7.49 billion. Overall year-to-date investor allocations are a net \$69.64 billion compared to \$36.26 billion year ago.

#### **Fund Profiles:**

- Across the subset of hedge funds reporting performance and AUM, the monthly median performance for large single funds (>\$500 million) was -1.7% while medium single funds (\$100-\$500 million) posted -1.0% and small single funds (<\$100 million), -1.6%.</li>
- Liquidity terms continued the consistent pattern from previous reporting periods with August 2011 showing little changes to redemption notice periods with 66% of funds requiring 30 days or less notice for redemption. Across the entire subset of reporting funds, the majority (60%) required no lockup (40%) or less than 1 year lock up (21%).
- Consistent throughout recent reporting periods, large funds (> \$500 million AUM) continue to hold a large portion of industry AUM (71%) compared to medium funds (\$100-\$500 million) at 21% and small funds (<\$100 million) holding only 8%.</li>

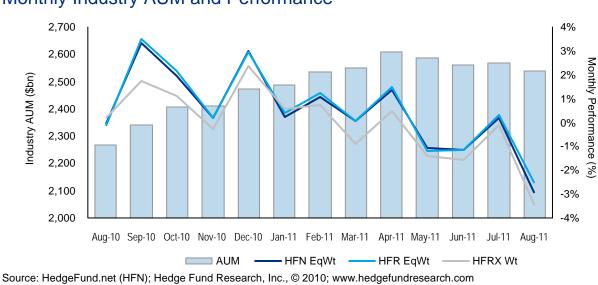
#### Leverage & Shorts:

- On a global basis, we calculate gross leverage (as measured on a mean basis) at 1.78x in August 2011 versus 1.78x in July, 1.76x in June and 1.78x in May.
- Looking across both long leverage and gross leverage, the following strategies showed the highest uses of leverage: Multi Strategy (4.61x), Equity Market Neutral (4.54x), Global Macro (3.59x), Convertible Arbitrage (2.92x) and Event Driven (2.19x). Use of leverage in all other strategies was generally flat month over month across the board.
- Citi U.S. short flows data included in this month's report shows a decrease in the concentration of interest in the Information Technology, Consumer Discretionary, & Financials sectors. These three sectors accounted for 55.23% of short executions and 54.43% of short flows versus 58.91% % of short executions and 56.65% of short flows in August 2011.
- August was a volatile month in the financial markets with large speculators positioning appearing to be on the defensive. The large speculator net position in TY (futures & options) contracts remains close to balanced, but shifted from a modest net long to a modest net short exposure by the end of the month. Meanwhile, large speculator net positioning in S&P (combined emini and large contracts) moved to the largest net short position it has been in terms of percentage of open interest since late 2007. At the same time, they cut their net long exposure in Gold and EuroFX contracts to the smallest it has been in terms of percentage of open interest since January 2011.
- The Citi Prime Finance IT Trends and Benchmark Survey Annual Survey Managing Your Hedge Fund IT Spend to Achieve Differentiation will be released on September 29th. This report reviews how technology has influenced the industry over the past decade and discusses the emergence of a new hedge fund infrastructure outsourcing model Hedge Fund 3.0.



## Hedge Fund Industry: AUM, Performance

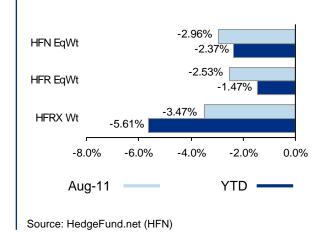
- Composite hedge fund performance, equal-weighted across funds, was down in August 2011 with performance losses ranging from -3.47% to -2.53%. Returns were lower than seen in July 2011 (-0.11% to +0.30%) and the lowest experienced since May 2010 (-2.89% to -2.64%.)
- Financial markets continued to experience volatility spurred by concerns about the US debt ceiling, acceleration of the ongoing European sovereign debt crisis and apparent weakening of the US economy. Most asset classes saw a flight to quality as investors showed a strong preference for less risk. Gold continued to set new records, the US dollar gained against most major currencies but for the Swiss franc which rose significantly during the month.
- August was a challenging month for most Hedge Fund Strategies. All but Dedicated Short (+5.28%) and CTA/Managed Futures (+0.22%) posted negative returns: Equity Long /Short (-3.99%), Distressed (-3.35%), Emerging Markets (-3.00%), Event Driven (-2.89%) and Multi Strategy (-1.46%). Of the Funds reporting performance, we calculate 72% had negative performance in August and 58% have negative YTD performance.
- Industry AUM, estimated at \$2.54 trillion according to HFN is down from July's \$2.57 trillion. Depending on the source, estimates of industry AUM ranges from \$2.02 to \$2.54 trillion compared to the Q2 2008 peak range of \$1.9 to \$3.0 trillion.



#### Monthly Industry AUM and Performance

#### Data as of Aug-2011

#### Industry Performance: Aug-11 / YTD



#### Note Pad:

- MSCI World Index: -7.0%; -3.5% YTD
- MSCI Emerging Markets Index: -8.9%; -8.3% YTD
- S&P 500: -5.4%; -1.8% YTD
- Citi US BIG Index: +1.6%; +5.9% YTD
- S&P GSCI: -1.8%; +3.3% YTD
- U.S. Dollar Index: +0.3%; -6.2% YTD
- HFN Country Indices August/ YTD: Brazil -1.30% / -0.60%; Russia -9.48% / -7.72%; India: -11.03% / -19.29%; China: -5.02% / -5.77%

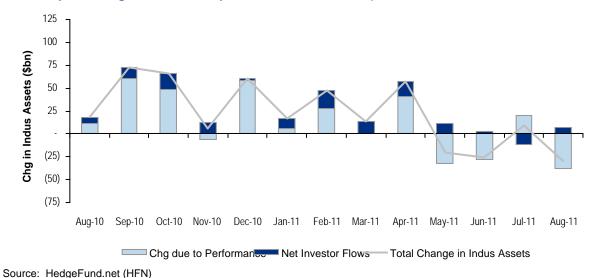


# Hedge Fund Industry: Change in Industry Assets

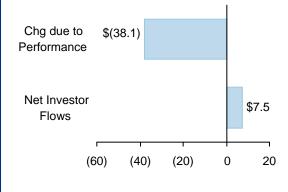
Data as of Aug-2011

- According to HFN, the estimated change in industry assets for August 2011 was -\$30.59 billion. Losses stemmed entirely from performance (-\$38.08 billion) as net investor inflows accounted for gains of +\$7.49 billion.
- August 2011 performance losses of -\$38.08 billion marks the third month out of the past four in which hedge fund industry assets decreased due to performance and the largest losses since May 2010 (-\$66.95 billion). Year to date performance loses now stands at -\$3.38 billion compared to gains of +\$59.02 billion over the same period one year ago.
- Net investor inflows of +\$7.49 billion marks the largest inflows since May 2011 (+11.41 billion). August 2011 inflows are less, however, than the average monthly inflow of +8.75 billion for 2011.
- Total industry AUM of \$2.54 trillion in August 2011 is down (-1.2%) from \$2.57 trillion in July 2011. Year to date industry AUM has grown 1.9% compared to 4.6% over the same time period in 2010. It is important to note, however, that industry AUM levels are still well below the June 2008 peak estimated by HFN at \$2.90 trillion.

#### Monthly Change in Industry Assets and Composition



Composition of Change in Assets: Aug-11 Amounts in (\$ bn)





Source: HedgeFund.net (HFN)

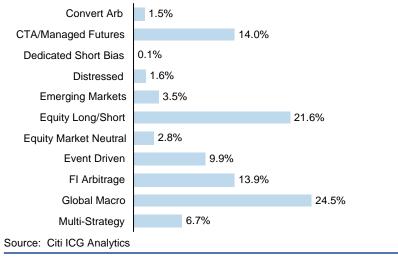
- The Citi Prime Finance calculation for end-August gross leverage (as measured on a mean basis) was 1.78x, basically in-line with recent months: July (1.78x), June (1.76x), and May: (1.78x)
- Gross leverage (mean): defined as sum of (LMV + abs SMV) / Net Equity



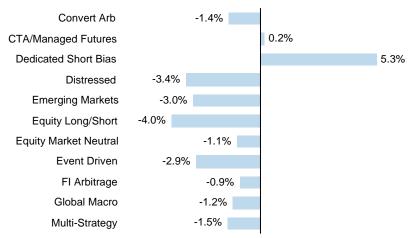
# Hedge Fund Stats by Strategy

#### Data as of Aug-2011

#### Hedge Fund Strategy Breakdown by Assets



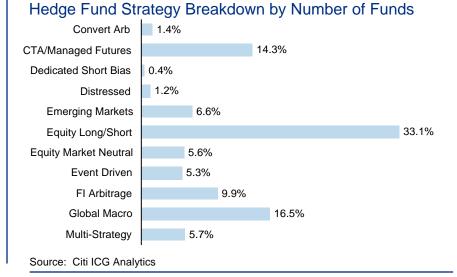
#### Hedge Fund Performance by Strategy



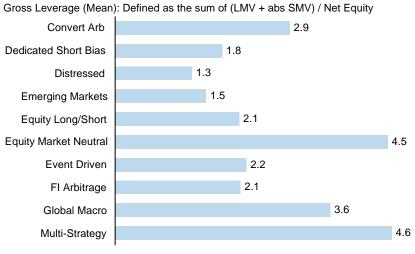
#### Source: Citi ICG Analytics

Source: Citi Prime Finance

Note: Hedge fund data is self-reported; each calculation is based on the respective data from funds who have reported for the current period.



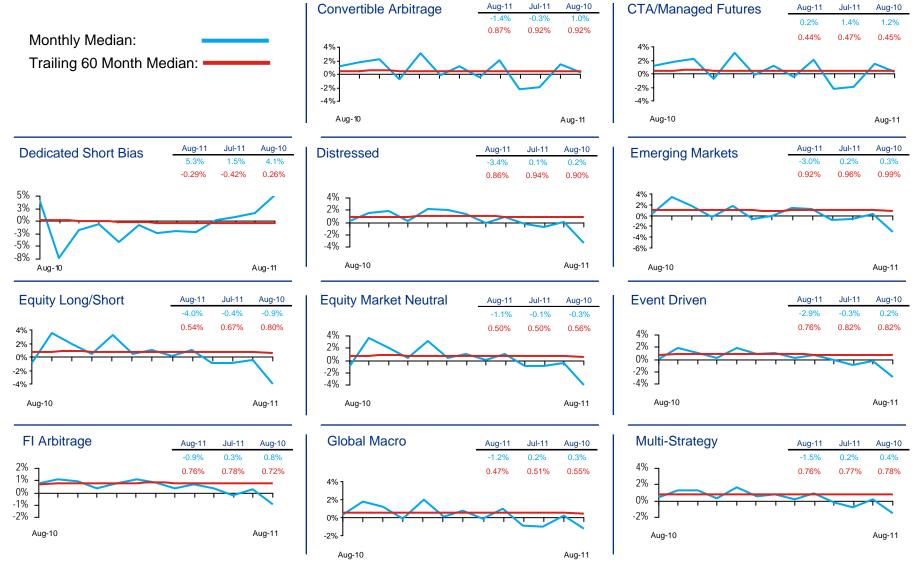
#### Hedge Fund Leverage Ratios by Strategy



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## Monthly Performance by Strategy

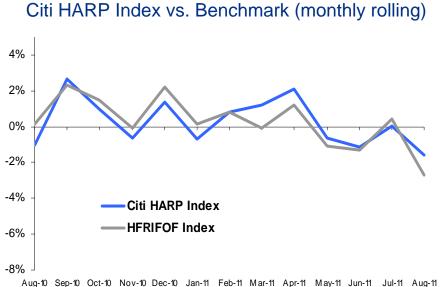
#### Data as of Aug-2011



Source: Citi ICG Analytics Note: Hedge fund data is self-reported; each calculation is based on the respective data from funds who have reported for the current period.



# Citi Liquid Hedge Fund Replicator (HARP)



Citi HARP is a liquid investable index, which aims at approximating the performance of the hedge fund sector

	Aug-11	Jul-11	Aug-10	YTD-11
Citi Harp	-1.60%	0.06%	-1.05%	0.07%
HFRIFOF	-2.72%	0.38%	0.13%	-2.58%

Source: Citi and Hedge Fund Research, Inc., © www.hedgefundresearch.com HFRIFOF Index is the HFRI Funds of Funds Composite Index

Annualized Performance: Last 12-Month	Citi HARP Index	HFRIFOF
Annualised Return	7.60%	4.16%
Annualised Volatility	6.15%	5.73%
Sharpe Ratio	0.910	0.376
Correlation	80.3%	-

The purpose of the Index is to approximate in broad terms the performance of the hedge fund sector by achieving a similarity between the pattern of the returns of the Index and the pattern of the returns of a Benchmark - the HFRI Fund of Funds Composite Index.

The Index contains weighted components. The components are a money market component and various index components. Each index component represents a class of asset in which the hedge fund sector is assumed to invest: bond, commodity, equity and foreign exchange.

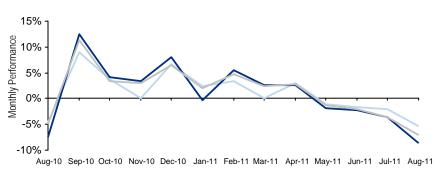
The weighting within the Index of each component is determined monthly. Every month, a multiple linear regression algorithm is used to identify the appropriate weighting.



## **Market Performance**

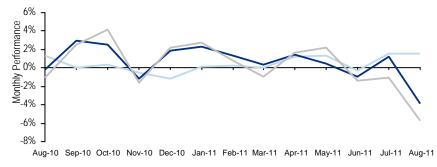
US Equities (Large Cap vs. Small Cap)

#### Data as of Aug-2011



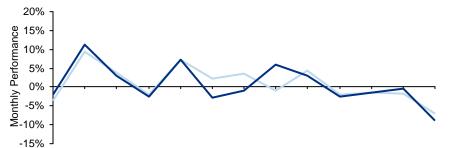
	Aug-11	Jul-11	Aug-10	<b>YTD-11</b>
S&P 500	 -5.4%	-2.0%	-4.5%	-1.8%
RUS 2000	-8.7%	-3.6%	-7.4%	-6.5%
S&P Mid	 -7.1%	-3.5%	-4.9%	-2.7%

## Fixed Income (High-Grade vs. High-Yield)



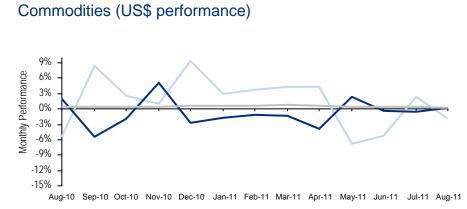
	Aug-11	Jul-11	Aug-10	<b>YTD-11</b>
Citi US BIG Index	1.6%	1.6%	1.3%	5.9%
Citi HY Bond Index	-3.9%	1.2%	-0.1%	2.1%
Altman Defaulted	-5.7%	-1.1%	-1.1%	-1.9%

Global Equities (Developed vs. Emerging)



Aug-10 Sep-10 Oct-10 Nov-10 Dec-10 Jan-11 Feb-11 Mar-11 Apr-11 May-11 Jun-11 Jul-11 Aug-11

	Aug-1	1 Jul-11	Aug-10	YTD-11
MSCI World	-7.0%	-1.8%	-3.7%	-3.5%
MSCI EM	-8.9%	-0.4%	-1.9%	-8.3%

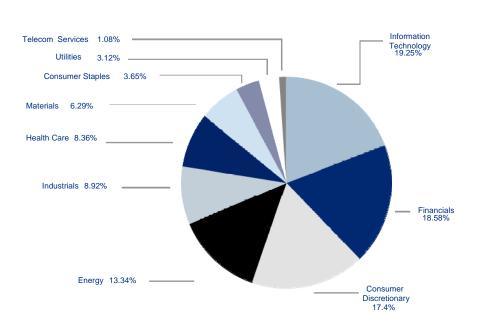


	Aug-11	Jul-11	Aug-10	YTD-11
S&P GSCI	 -1.8%	2.4%	-5.5%	3.3%
US-\$ Index	 0.3%	-0.5%	2.0%	-6.2%
US 2yr Note	 0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%

Source: Citi ICG Analytics; FactSet; Citigroup Index LLC; Altman-NYU Salomon Center defaulted Debt Security Indexes.

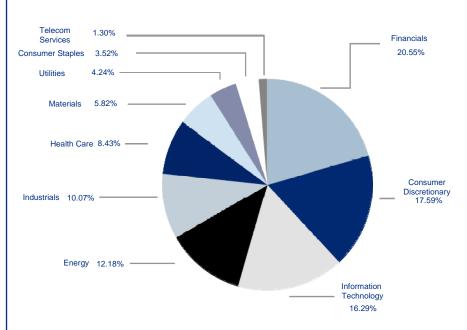


## **US Securities Lending Sector Short Flows**



## Short Sale Executions

### Short Cover Executions



		% Previous Month	% Change From
Sector Short Flows	% Short Execution	Short Execution	<b>Previous Month</b>
Information Technology	19.25	21.01	-8.38
Financials	18.58	18.48	0.54
Consumer Discretionary	17.4	18.28	-4.81
Energy	13.34	10.34	29.01
Industrials	8.92	12.41	-28.12
Health Care	8.36	6.67	25.34
Materials	6.29	5.56	13.13
Consumer Staples	3.65	4.71	-22.51
Utilities	3.12	1.48	110.81
Telecom Services	1.08	1.07	0.93

Sector Short Flows	% Cover Execution	% Previous Month Short Cover	% Change From Previous Month
Financials	20.55	18.82	9.19
Consumer Discretionary	17.59	19.77	-11.03
Information Technology	16.29	18.04	-9.7
Energy	12.18	9.55	27.54
Industrials	10.07	12.26	-17.86
Health Care	8.43	9.15	-7.87
Materials	5.82	6.56	-11.28
Utilities	4.24	1.22	247.54
Consumer Staples	3.52	3.21	9.66
Telecom Services	1.30	1.42	-8.45

Source: S&P (GICS); Citi U.S. Securities Lending. Executions of shorts and short covers settled at Citi Prime Finance based on Market Value



## US Securities Lending Industry Group Short Flows Data as of Aug-2011

**Citi Industry Group Short Flows** 12 10 Short Execution Short Cover 8 % Short 6 4 2 harmaceuticals, technology & Life Remicondutore & Semiconductor Authmobiles & Components Banka Diveratied Financials Returns Energy Banance Mađ Real Easts rmencial Service & Supplies Health Care primert & Service N SHA Cupital Good ood Beverage ( Tobacco Š Sonaumer Service Food & Staple Retaining hold & Person Products finan & Senice Amer Durabi & Apparel 劉 ology Hardwa Equipment

					E Contraction of the second			
		% Previous Month	% Change From			% Previous Month	% Change From	
Industry	% Short Execution	Short Execution	Previous Month	Industry	% Cover Execution	Short Cover	Previous Month	
Energy	13.34	10.34	29.01	Energy	12.18	9.55	27.54	
Real Estate	10.50	7.66	37.08	Real Estate	12.14	7.31	66.07	
Software & Services	8.80	11.80	-25.42	Capital Goods	7.33	10.21	-28.21	
Capital Goods	6.36	9.69	-34.37	Software & Services	6.62	9.90	-33.13	
Materials	6.29	5.56	13.13	Materials	5.82	6.56	-11.28	
Technology Hardware and Equipment	6.00	6.25	-4.00	Retailing	5.69	4.36	30.50	
Retailing	5.34	3.86	38.34	Technology Hardware and Equipment	5.38	4.03	33.50	
Pharmaceuticals, Biotechnology & Life	4.95	3.84	28.91	Consumer Services	4.49	3.12	43.91	
Consumer Services	4.65	6.04	-23.01	Pharmaceuticals, Biotechnology & Life	4.49	4.86	-7.61	
Semiconductors & Semiconductor	4.45	2.95	50.85	Semiconductors & Semiconductor	4.30	4.12	4.37	
Diversified Financials	3.71	3.66	1.37	Utilities	4.24	1.22	247.54	
Media	3.45	4.08	-15.44	Health Care Equipment and Services	3.94	4.29	-8.16	
Health Care Equipment and Services	3.41	2.83	20.49	Diversified Financials	3.04	3.90	-22.05	
Utilities	3.12	1.48	110.81	Banks	2.97	5.33	-44.28	
Banks	2.19	4.17	-47.48	Consumer Durables & Apparel	2.52	2.18	15.60	
Insurance	2.18	2.99	-27.09	Automobiles & Components	2.49	3.30	-24.55	
Consumer Durables & Apparel	1.98	2.62	-24.43	Insurance	2.39	2.29	4.37	
Automobiles & Components	1.97	1.68	17.26	Media	2.39	6.81	-64.90	
Food Beverage & Tobacco	1.88	2.20	-14.55	Food Beverage & Tobacco	2.30	1.98	16.16	
Commercial Services & Supplies	1.45	1.61	-9.94	Transportation	1.75	1.28	36.72	
Food & Staples Retailing	1.12	1.39	-19.42	Telecom Services	1.30	1.42	-8.45	
Transportation	1.11	1.11	0.00	Commercial Services & Supplies	0.99	0.76	30.26	
Telecom Services	1.08	1.07	0.93	Household & Personal Products	0.67	0.85	-21.18	
Household & Personal Products	0.65	1.12	-41.96	Food & Staples Retailing	0.55	0.39	41.03	

Source: S&P (GICS); Citi U.S. Securities Lending. Executions of shorts and short covers settled at Citi Prime Finance based on Market Value

# US Securities Lending Short Flows Summary

Data as of Aug-2011

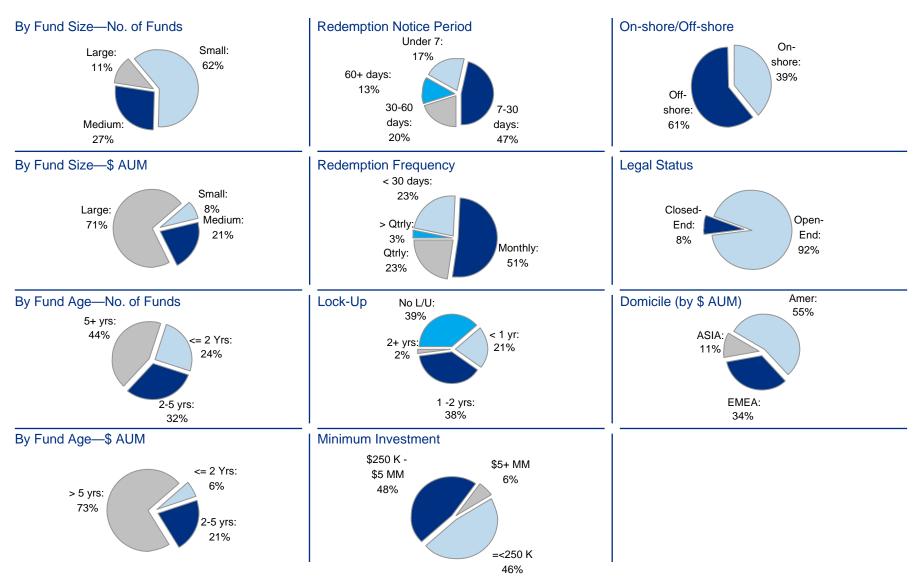
## Citi Short Flows: August 2011

	-	% Short Executions	% Short Executions	% Change From	% Short Cover	% Short Cover	% Change From
GICS Code	Description	This Month	From Last Month	Last Month	This Month	From Last Month	Last Month
Sector	Sector						
10	Energy	13.34	10.34	29.01	12.18	9.55	27.54
15	Materials	6.29	5.56	13.13	5.82	6.56	-11.28
20	Industrials	8.92	12.41	-28.12	10.07	12.26	-17.86
25	Consumer Discretionary	17.40	18.28	-4.81	17.59	19.77	-11.03
30	Consumer Staples	3.65	4.71	-22.51	3.52	3.21	9.66
35	Health Care	8.36	6.67	25.34	8.43	9.15	-7.87
40	Financials	18.58	18.48	0.54	20.55	18.82	9.19
45	Information Technology	19.25	21.01	-8.38	16.29	18.04	-9.70
50	Telecommunication Services	1.08	1.07	0.93	1.30	1.42	-8.45
55	Utilities	3.12	1.48	110.81	4.24	1.22	247.54
Industry Group	Industry Group						
1010	Energy	13.34	10.34	29.01	12.18	9.55	27.54
1510	Materials	6.29	5.56	13.13	5.82	6.56	-11.28
2010	Capital Goods	6.36	9.69	-34.37	7.33	10.21	-28.21
2020	Commercial Services & Supplies	1.45	1.61	-9.94	0.99	0.76	30.26
2030	Transportation	1.11	1.11	0.00	1.75	1.28	36.72
2510	Automobiles & Components	1.97	1.68	17.26	2.49	3.30	-24.55
2520	Consumer Durables & Apparel	1.98	2.62	-24.43	2.52	2.18	15.60
2530	Consumer Services	4.65	6.04	-23.01	4.49	3.12	43.91
2540	Media	3.45	4.08	-15.44	2.39	6.81	-64.90
2550	Retailing	5.34	3.86	38.34	5.69	4.36	30.50
3010	Food & Staples Retailing	1.12	1.39	-19.42	0.55	0.39	41.03
3020	Food Beverage & Tobacco	1.88	2.20	-14.55	2.30	1.98	16.16
3030	Household & Personal Products	0.65	1.12	-41.96	0.67	0.85	-21.18
3510	Health Care Equipment & Services	3.41	2.83	20.49	3.94	4.29	-8.16
3520	Pharmaceuticals, Biotechnology & Life Sciences	4.95	3.84	28.91	4.49	4.86	-7.61
4010	Banks	2.19	4.17	-47.48	2.97	5.33	-44.28
4020	Diversified Financials	3.71	3.66	1.37	3.04	3.90	-22.05
4030	Insurance	2.18	2.99	-27.09	2.39	2.29	4.37
4040	Real Estate	10.50	7.66	37.08	12.14	7.31	66.07
4510	Software & Services	8.80	11.80	-25.42	6.62	9.90	-33.13
4520	Technology Hardware & Equipment	6.00	6.25	-4.00	5.38	4.03	33.50
4530	Semiconductors & Semiconductor Equipment	4.45	2.95	50.85	4.30	4.12	4.37
5010	Telecommunication Services	1.08	1.07	0.93	1.30	1.42	-8.45
5510	Utilities	3.12	1.48	110.81	4.24	1.22	247.54

Source: S&P (GICS); Citi U.S. Securities Lending. Executions of shorts and short covers settled at Citi Prime Finance based on Market Value



# Hedge Fund (Fund Level) Profiles



Source: Citi ICG Analytics Note: Hedge fund data is self-reported; each calculation is based on the respective data from funds who have reported for the current period.



## Hedge Fund (Fund Level) Profiles

## Hedge Funds: Large (>\$500 MM)

								Preferred	Preferred
		Median	Median	Median	Domicile:		Preferred	Redemption	Redemption
		AUM	Monthly	YTD	Americas	Off-	Lock-Up /	Notice/	Frequency/
Hedge Fund Age	% of Total	(\$MM)	Perform	Perform	Region	Shore	% of Total	% of Total	% of Total
Under 2 yrs	7%	\$865	-1.1%	0.8%	58%	79%	n/m	30-60 days / 35%	Monthly / 54%
2-5 yrs	22%	\$956	-1.3%	1.6%	59%	70%	1-2 yrs / 54%	60+ days / 30%	Monthly / 40%
Over 5 yrs	71%	\$986	-2.0%	-1.2%	65%	71%	No / 46%	7-30 days / 36%	Monthly / 50%
Total	100%	\$958	-1.7%	-0.4%	63%	71%	1-2 yrs / 46%	7-30 days / 32%	Monthly / 48%

## Hedge Funds: Medium (\$100 - \$500 MM)

Hedge Fund Age	% of Total	Median AUM (\$MM)	Median Monthly Perform	Median YTD Perform	Domicile: Americas Region	Off- Shore	Preferred Lock-Up / % of Total	Preferred Redemption Notice/ % of Total	Preferred Redemption Frequency/ % of Total
Under 2 yrs	11%	\$156	-1.2%	-0.3%	40%	77%	1-2 yrs / 58%	7-30 days / 31%	Under 30 / 42%
2-5 yrs	31%	\$182	-1.8%	-1.0%	58%	73%	1-2 yrs / 45%	7-30 days / 43%	Monthly / 52%
Over 5 yrs	58%	\$196	-2.2%	-1.1%	72%	65%	No / 51%	7-30 days / 50%	Monthly / 52%
Total	100%	\$184	-1.9%	-1.0%	65%	69%	No / 47%	7-30 days / 47%	Monthly / 50%

## Hedge Funds: Small (<\$100 MM)

								Preferred	Preferred
		Median	Median	Median	<b>Domicile:</b>		Preferred	Redemption	Redemption
		AUM	Monthly	YTD	Americas	Off-	Lock-Up /	Notice/	Frequency/
Hedge Fund Age	% of Total	(\$MM)	Perform	Perform	Region	Shore	% of Total	% of Total	% of Total
Under 2 yrs	19%	\$28	-1.8%	-1.8%	43%	78%	1-2 yrs / 72%	Under 7 / 37%	Under 30 / 45%
2-5 yrs	33%	\$28	-1.9%	-1.3%	58%	66%	1-2 yrs / 47%	7-30 days / 45%	Monthly / 56%
Over 5 yrs	48%	\$31	-2.3%	-1.6%	69%	56%	No / 48%	7-30 days / 55%	Monthly / 50%
Total	100%	\$29	-2.0%	-1.6%	62%	63%	No / 44%	7-30 days / 49%	Monthly / 50%

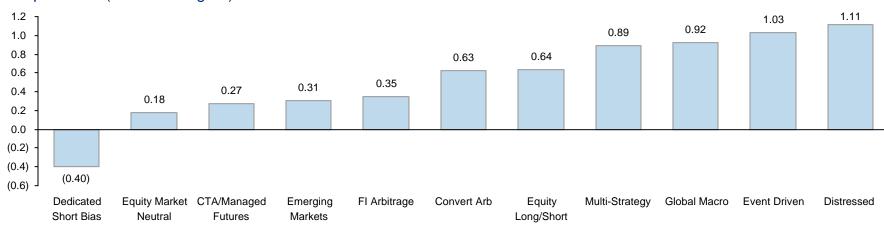
Source: Citi ICG Analytics

Note: Hedge fund data is self-reported; each calculation is based on the respective data from funds who have reported for the current period. Median YTD performance is calculated from funds reporting for all underlying periods. - "n/m" = Not Meaningful.

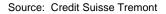


## **Risk and Return Metrics**

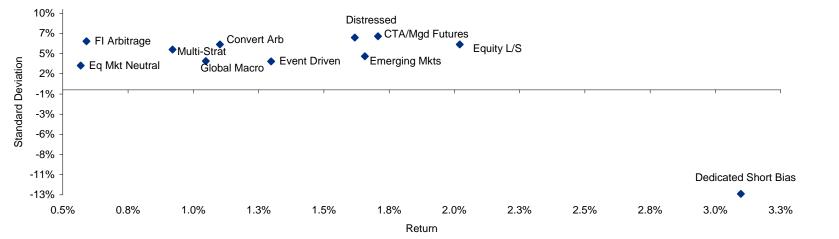
#### Data as of Aug-2011

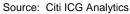


#### Sharpe Ratios (Jun-94 – Aug-11)

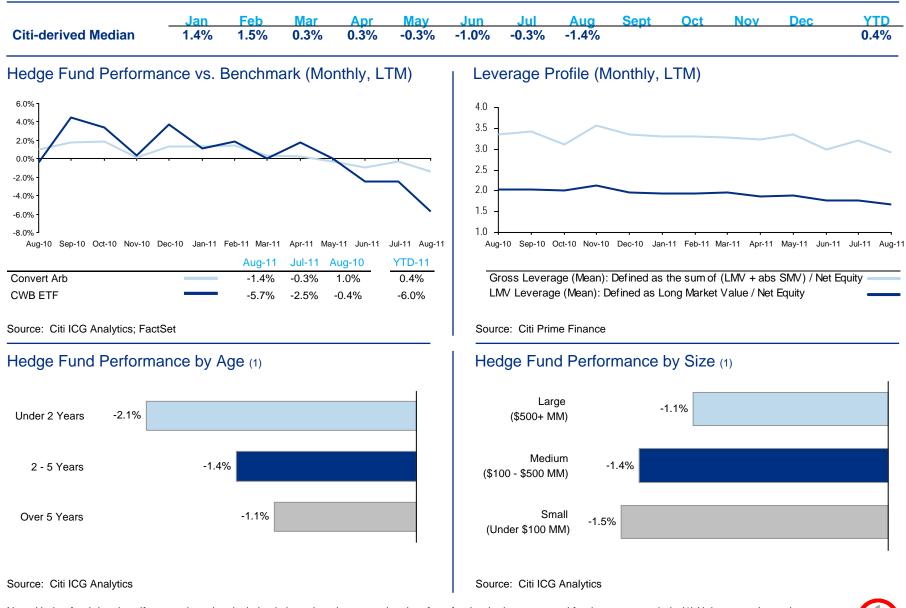


#### Risk vs. Return (Sep-10 – Aug-11)



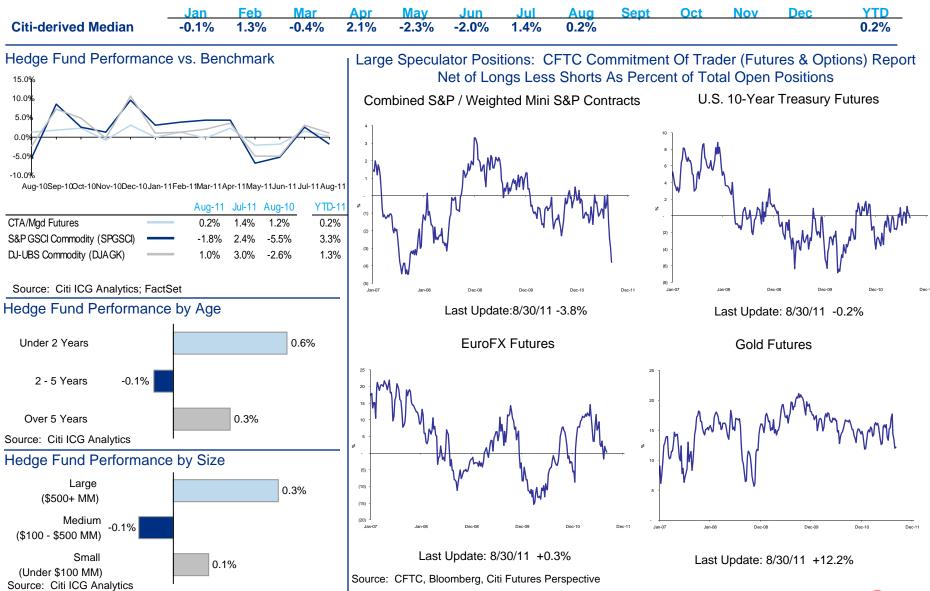


## **Convertible Arbitrage**



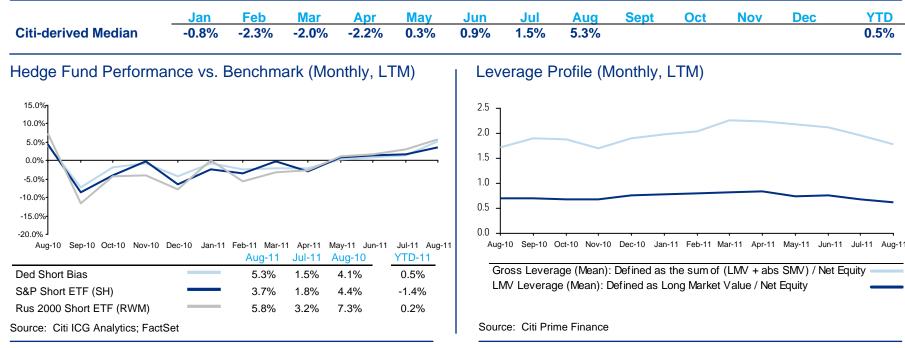


## **CTA/Managed Futures**

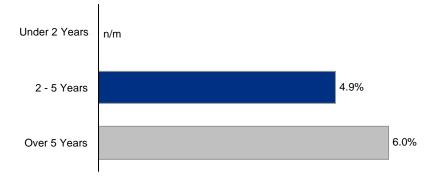




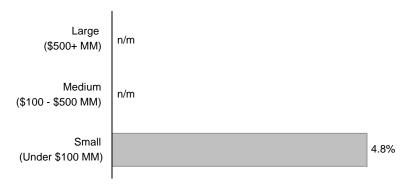
## **Dedicated Short Bias**



#### Hedge Fund Performance by Age (1)



#### Hedge Fund Performance by Size (1)



Source: Citi ICG Analytics

Source: Citi ICG Analytics



# Distressed



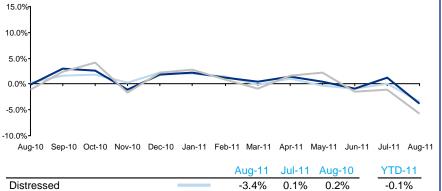
2.5 2.0

1.5

1.0

0.5

0.0

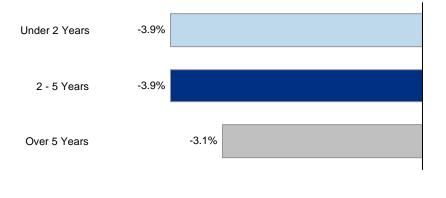


Hedge Fund Performance vs. Benchmark (Monthly, LTM)

	Aug-11	Jul-11	Aug-10	Y I D-11
Distressed	-3.4%	0.1%	0.2%	-0.1%
Citi HY Bond Index	-3.9%	1.2%	-0.1%	2.1%
Altman Defaulted Index	 -5.7%	-1.1%	-1.1%	-1.9%

Source: Citi ICG Analytics; Citigroup Index LLC; Altman-NYU Salomon Center

#### Hedge Fund Performance by Age (1)



#### Source: Citi ICG Analytics

Source: Citi ICG Analytics

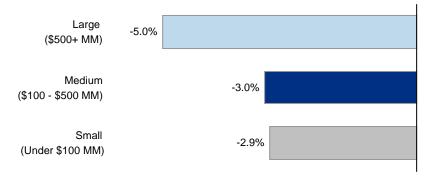
Note: Hedge fund data is self-reported; each calculation is based on the respective data from funds who have reported for the current period. (1) Universe and sample sizes may be small.

## Aug-10 Sep-10 Oct-10 Nov-10 Dec-10 Jan-11 Feb-11 Mar-11 Apr-11 May-11 Jun-11 Jul-11 Aug-11 Gross Leverage (Mean): Defined as the sum of (LMV + abs SMV) / Net Equity

Source: Citi Prime Finance

#### Hedge Fund Performance by Size (1)

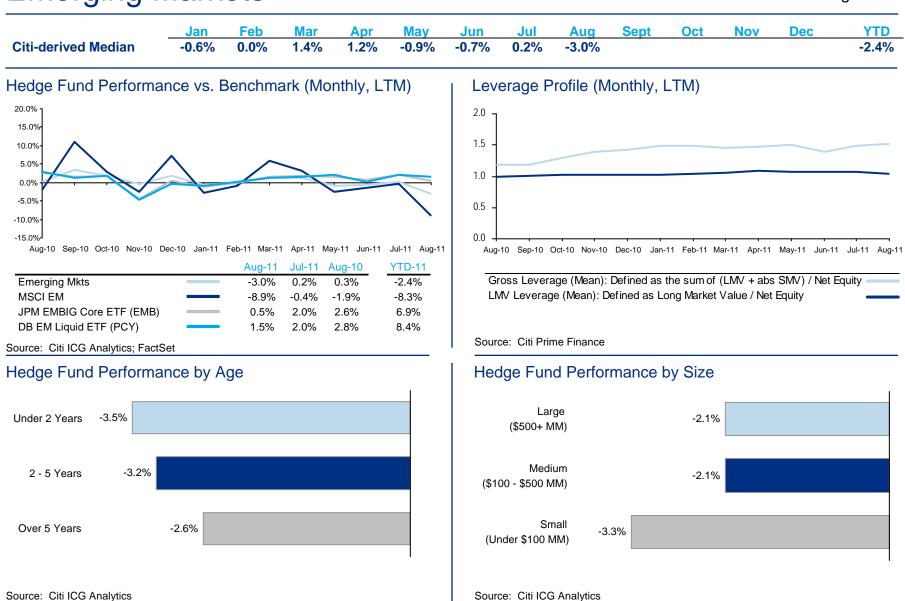
Leverage Profile (Monthly, LTM)



citi

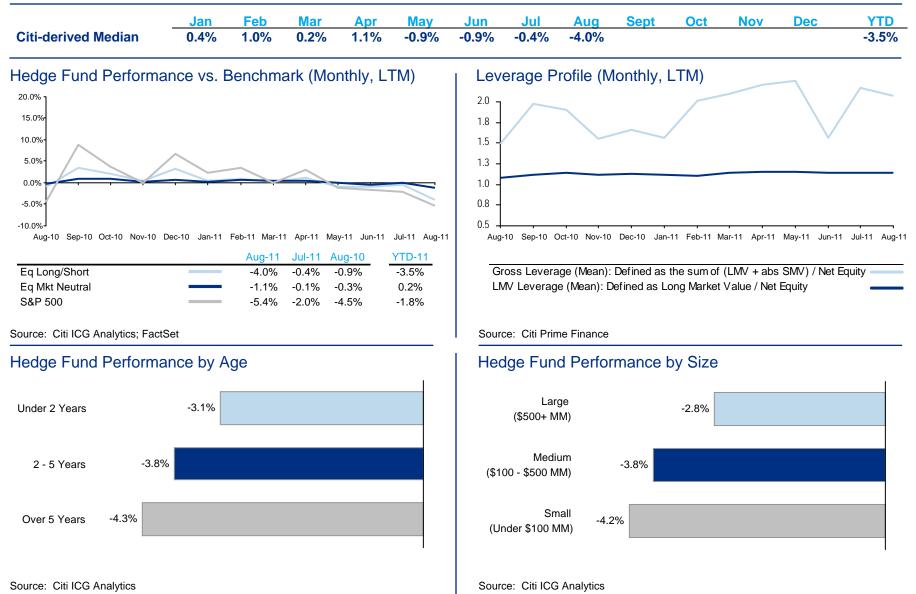
Data as of Aug-2011

## **Emerging Markets**



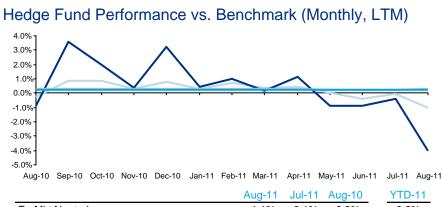


## Equity Long/Short





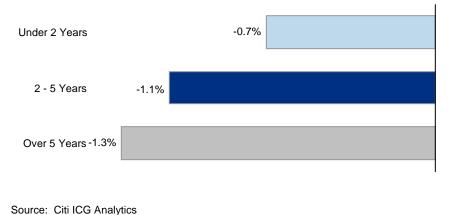
#### **Equity Market Neutral** Feb Mar Apr Mav Jun Jul Aua Sept Jan **Citi-derived Median** 0.3% 0.7% 0.4% 0.4% 0.0% -0.4% **-0.1%** -1.1%



	Aug-11	Jui-TT	Aug-10	TID-II
Eq Mkt Neutral	-1.1%	-0.1%	-0.3%	0.2%
Eq Long/Short	-4.0%	-0.4%	-0.9%	-3.5%
LIBOR + 300 bps	 0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	2.2%
US T-Bill + 300 bps	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	2.1%
Courses Citi ICC Apolytics, FootCot				

Source: Citi ICG Analytics; FactSet

#### Hedge Fund Performance by Age







Oct

Nov

Data as of Aug-2011

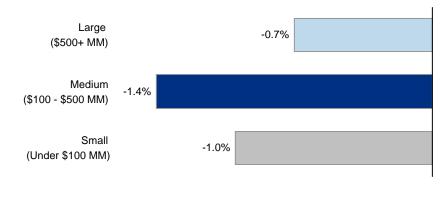
YTD

0.2%

Dec

#### Source: Citi Prime Finance

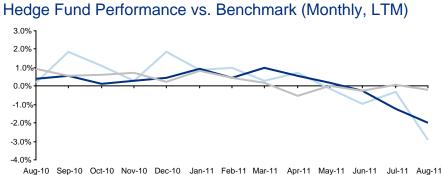
#### Hedge Fund Performance by Size



Source: Citi ICG Analytics



# Event Driven



Mar

0.3%

Apr

0.7%

Mav

**-0.1%** 

Jun

-1.0%

5.0

4.0

3.0

2.0

1.0

0.0

Jul

-0.3%

Aug

-2.9%

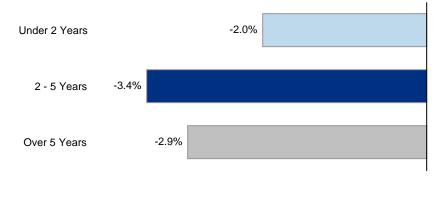
Leverage Profile (Monthly, LTM)

Sept

	Aug-11	Jul-11	Aug-10	YTD-11
Event Driven	 -2.9%	-0.3%	0.2%	-1.5%
The Merger Fund (MERFX)	-2.0%	-1.2%	0.4%	-0.4%
AQR Div Arb Fund (ADANX)	 -0.2%	0.1%	0.9%	0.5%

Source: Citi ICG Analytics; FactSet

## Hedge Fund Performance by Age



#### Source: Citi ICG Analytics

Source: Citi ICG Analytics

Note: Hedge fund data is self-reported; each calculation is based on the respective data from funds who have reported for the current period. (1) Universe and sample sizes may be small.

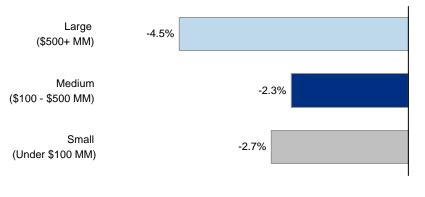
## Aug-10 Sep-10 Oct-10 Nov-10 Dec-10 Jan-11 Feb-11 Mar-11 Apr-11 May-11 Jun-11 Jul-11 Aug-11 Gross Leverage (Mean): Defined as the sum of (LMV + abs SMV) / Net Equity

Oct

Nov

Source: Citi Prime Finance

## Hedge Fund Performance by Size





Data as of Aug-2011

YTD

-1.5%

Dec

1.0% 4.0 0.0% -1.0% 3.0 -2.0% 2.0 -3.0% 1.0 -4.0% -5.0% 0.0 Aug-10 Sep-10 Oct-10 Nov-10 Dec-10 Jan-11 Feb-11 Mar-11 Apr-11 May-11 Jun-11 Jul-11 Aug-11 Jul-11 Aug-10 YTD-11 Aug-11 FI Arbitrage -0.9% 0.3% 0.8% 2.6% Citi US BIG Index 1.6% 1.6% 1.3% 5.9% Citi HY Bond Index -3.9% 1.2% -0.1% 2.1% Source: Citi ICG Analytics; Citigroup Index LLC Source: Citi Prime Finance Hedge Fund Performance by Age Large Under 2 Years -0.7% (\$500+ MM) Medium 2 - 5 Years -1.3% (\$100 - \$500 MM)

-0.7%

Feb

0.8%

Jan

1.1%

Hedge Fund Performance vs. Benchmark (Monthly, LTM)

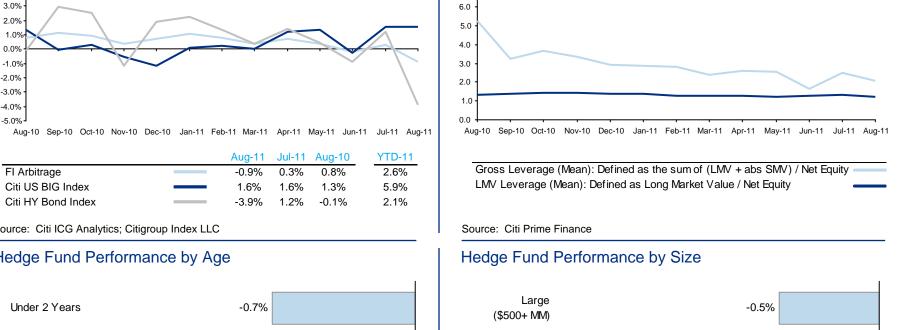
Mar

0.4%

# **FI** Arbitrage

**Citi-derived Median** 

4.0%



Mav

0.4%

Apr

0.7%

Jun

-0.2%

Jul

0.3%

Source: Citi ICG Analytics

Over 5 Years

Source: Citi ICG Analytics

(Under \$100 MM)

Small

-1.3%

Note: Hedge fund data is self-reported; each calculation is based on the respective data from funds who have reported for the current period. (1) Universe and sample sizes may be small.



## Leverage Profile (Monthly, LTM)

Aug

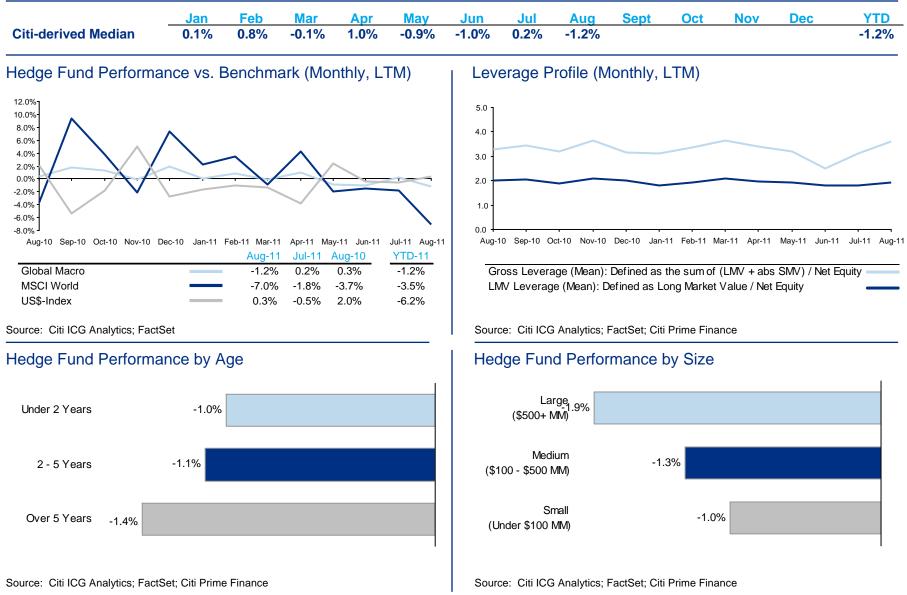
-0.9%

Sept Oct Nov Dec YTD 2.6%

-0.7%

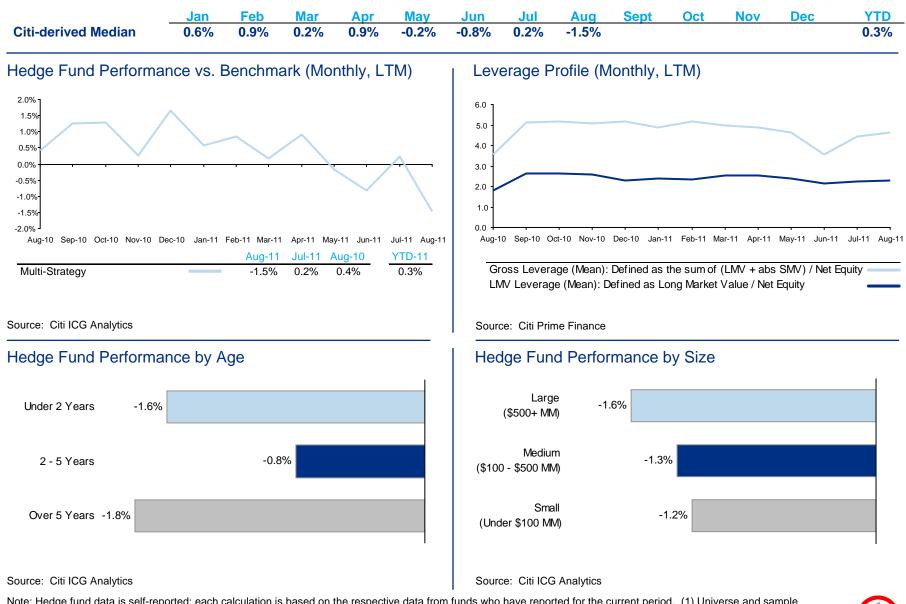
Data as of Aug-2011

**Global Macro** 





## Multi-Strategy





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For further information, please contact:

Prime Finance: Mark Aldoroty, mark.j.aldoroty@citi.com 212-723-5640

Citi ICG Analytics: Lynn S. Hambright, CFA, Senior Analyst; lynn.s.hambright@citi.com 212-816-9420

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